

Abstract

This graduation theses is focused on progress of two most populous countries in the world, China and India from the time of its rise in the half of 20th century till now. There are mentioned expectations of its future rise. This work also contains charakteristic of these both countries with greater focus on progress of chosen demographic indicators. The rise of popoulation politics of both states is mentioned as well. The object of the work was the comparison of the rise of demographic indicators of both populations, the analyses of changes in its progress and evaluation of influence of the population policy used in each country. This work also tries to point up diferences in programs of population policy in depence on state systemes of both countries. The expectations of future progress will answer the question if they will manage to stop a population growth of China and India.

Key words: population development, population policy, China, India, demographic indicator