Diploma thesis "The conflict in Transnistria" deals with the roots and progress of the situation, which occurred in the east of Moldova when Soviet Union dissolved. Basic geographical and terminological orientation is in the first chapters, historical background follows. Core of the thesis lies in the analyze of negotiations about the status of Transnistria which has been held since 1994. Finally author appreciates the role of main actors, Transnistria itself, Moldova, Russia, Ukraine, Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe and European Union.