The work focuses on trade with people for the purpose of sexual exploitation. It defines the basic terms of this problem and it determines the individual forms of the trade with people. The work also studies the legislation of this problem in the international and Czech criminal law. Other chapters deal with the outlines of the National strategy for preventing the trade with people and the Model for the support and protection of victims of trade with people in the Czech Republic. The description of a personal experience with streetworking in locations with a high prostitution occurence and an interview with a woman who was traded and sexually exploited.