

## ABSTRACT

The following thesis is focused on Czechoslovakia and an establishment of the State of Israel. It outlines the historical context of the state of Israel and focuses on the development of the armed forces. It describes the situation in Czechoslovakia in the post-war years and mentions the specific situation of the Jewish minority. It describes the international political situation, focusing on the relations between these two countries and monitors the role of Czechoslovakia in the establishment of the state of Israel. It deals with Israeli training camps that support emerging state. By analyzing biographical narratives of witnesses describes the motivation for active involvement in activities which helped to promote the birth of the State of Israel.

Keywords: Israeli training camps, establishment of the State of Israel, Israel and Czechoslovakia