I analysed the importance of educating and teaching younger pupilage children in the theoretic tart. I described strategies and methods of educating longterm hospitalized children, specifics of educating environment in hospitals and medical institutions and history of teaching children. I also mentioned the right to education and teaching as part of childrens' rights. I charted teacher's work and position in health service. I discovered children's attitude towards learing in this environmet. Conclusion (of whole work): It's difficult, heavy and often unestimated occupation. But it's also necessary and it has benefit for children.