

Abstract

The presented thesis deals with the basic premises of the common good and sustainable development of the society. The thesis deals with the themes of freedom, fairness, trust, responsibility, morality, ethics and economics tested on the specific phenomenon of the *Global financial crisis* in 2008. The attention is focused especially on the way of thinking and behavior of humans, which played a significant role, both on the part of institutions, politicians, economists, financiers and ordinary citizens. It reveals the key factors leading to the formation of crisis. In this context it suggests possible solutions to prevent similar crises in the future.