

## **Abstract**

The thesis consists of two parts: practical and theoretical. The practical part contains the translation from Spanish to Czech of the third chapter from the book named *Peru* written by Patricio Rubio Romero. The book is about historical, geographical, economic, political and demographic issues. The theoretical part includes the translation commentary, namely the analysis of the original text, the description of the method of translation, translation problems, that occurred during the process of translation, and their solutions and the typology of translation shifts.