The rigorous thesis deals with the judicial treatment of the administration of parental responsibility, from the point of view of entrusting of minors into care after brake-up of the parents of the minor, whether it is an unmarried or divorcing couple. The first part of the work summarizes briefly the historical development of this issue, the second and third parts describes the current legislation in detail, that has included the Family law back in the Civil Code and that has specified the non-contentious suit by separate procedural laws. The conclusion contains a brief summary and recommendations.