My thesis focuses on the interpretation of the Ten Commandments. Mainly with the shift, which occurred between the interpretation of Martin Luther and one by Jan Milíč Lochman. The compared works are Luther's Treatise on Good Works and Lochman's Signposts to Freedom. To make the picture complete, I added quotations from other interpretations of the Ten Commandments. Each chapter deals with one commandment. At the beginning of a chapter there is a survey of Luther's ideas, followed by Lochman's ideas and a summary of the differences between the two interpretations. The purpose of this study is to investigate whether the shift that occurred in protestant interpretations of the Ten Commandments in the past half millennium is large, or how big it is.