The work presents pedagogical-educational approach of one of the most historically significant fathers of the Catholic Church Aurelius Augustinus. The bachelor thesis is based on his own writings which are available in Czech language. The introduction sets the direction and goal of the work as well as the reason why this work was written. After a brief presentation of the life events referenced in foreign literature published for the use within the religious Order of St. Augustine, the bachelor thesis focuses on Augustin's work - Christian Teaching. The approach to the following works: On Christian Doctrine, The Teacher and On Order is similar as in the previous chapter. The conclusion of all the findings for purpose of pedagogy within Augustin's works is listed in the chapter called Augustine's legacy. The final part of this bachelor thesis focuses on the question about the benefit of alternative concept of pedagogy by Aurelius Augustinus for today's Czech educational system, though only on a very general and subjective level. For inspiration the bachelor thesis mentions my own experience of participative observation at the school of St. Augustine in Prague.