## **Abstract**

The object of this thesis is to capture the issue of court decisions on costs of civil proceeding. The purpose of the work is to take possible solutions whose application could lead to subsequent improvement of courts'desicions on costs and simplifying the decision making process. Furthermore, legislation in the Czech Republic is beeing analyzed. Apart from that, the thesis deals itself with the basic principles of decisions on the costs supported by case law which can be applied in judicial practice. Attention is also focused on theoretical questions of costs - the types of costs, the issue of legal fees, compensation of costs, decision making process, procedural economy and the bill of costs. Apart from that the subject of my interest are specific cases from practice courts, which are legally interesting or controversial. In addition to that, I pursue the field of legal aid, which is compared with its equivalents in the Federal Republic of Germany and Slovak Republic.