

Abstract

Present thesis deals with the influence of borders of civilization and subcivilization, and its influence on the African Sahel, concretely states Sudan, Chad, Niger and Mali. It defines the basic terms of issues such as borders of civilization and sub civilization, the Sahel and the Islam civilization. It describes the gradual development of each country and highlights the moments that were or could be affected by the influence of these boundaries. In conclusion this work compares each country and seeks to reveal the degree of influence on this area.