This thesis is about the commandment "Do not commit adultery". It shows us that the observance of this commandment can bring freedom and blessing, and in contrast, what are the consequences of violation of the commandment. This paper compares two Old Testament stories in which the situation is "adultery" occurred. They are also mentioned the cases of fornication, which Christian tradition linking to this commandment (such as homosexuality, incest, rape, prostitution, etc.) Part of this work are some interpretations of the commandment 'Do not commit adultery" at selected Christian authors of the twentieth century. The final section discusses what are the opinions of the commandment in selected Christian churches.