

**Abstract:**

This diploma thesis deals with the transition rituals of Jewish children. It introduces the individual rites and ritual objects that are to perform the necessary ceremonies. These are ceremonies associated with birth and religious maturity, which relate to boys and girls at the age of pubescence. It is in these rituals is the apparent difference. To be a newborn boy circumcised, requires no knowledge, as is the case with bar mitzvah ceremony. The work compares the history of the rituals, their biblical foundations, the preparatory phase and today's practice. The comparison focuses on the current situation in the Czech Republic.