

## **Resumé – AJ**

This thesis concerns to the topic Trade license and the requirements for undertaking business as sole trader. I have chosen the trade law topic because it represents an essential part of private business. The purpose of my thesis is to analyze current legal regulations, describe and clarify main juridical institute with regard to the historical development and judgments.

The thesis is composed of five chapters, each of them dealing with different aspect of the trade law. It also contains an introduction, which explains the reasons for importance of the trade law and specifies the main thesis's tasks and structure.

Chapter One, subdivided into four parts, summarizes the historical development of the trade law from the second half of the nineteenth century to present day. It examines relevant Czech legislation and the essential amendment of the law.

Chapter Two, Part One, defines the term of trade license. Part Two investigates the subject of trade license, part Three describes the requirements for undertaking business as sole trader. In addition this chapter deals with the problem of responsible representative and describes the basic method of trade classifications.

Chapter Three focuses on trade license, especially on its dynamic. It describes the process of trade license applications, the change, the interruption, the continuance and the suspension of the trade license. This chapter also contains information about a trade license certificate. This chapter consists of nine parts.

Chapter four, Part One and Two, concentrates on usage of the trade license and on obligations attached to it, particularly included in § 31 of Trade Licensing Act. Part Three deals with the place of business.

The Fifth Chapter examines the tasks of public administrative – the issue of trade control, the administrative punishment and the trade's register.

The Conclusion contains the evaluation of current trade law and points out some of the biggest issues and their possible solutions.