This Bachelor thesis describes the development of the castle Kunětická Hora since the first references, through Hussite period, the Pernsteins, Thirty- year's war, First Republic till present. It attempts to capture its cultural, social and political influence on its surroundings in connection with the historical development. The focus is mainly on the period of Lords of Pernstein and their activity in Pardubice's region. They were an important milestone in the town's and castle's history and it also describes its basic architectural development. This paper also describes the second visit of T.G.Masaryk in Kunětická Hora in 1927.