

The bachelor thesis deals with the first sanctuary of Israel. First, it describes the religion of the nations, from which Israel came. They are Babylonians and Assyrians, Egyptians and the people of Syropalestine. The history of Israel begins with the forefather Abraham, it continues in his descendants from whom Israel was established, the Lord's chosen people. The Lord led his people from Egypt into the desert, where he signed a contract with them. The main part deals with the first sanctuary of Israel. The sanctuary was portable. Its appearance is described in Ex 25-31,35-40, but it is a description of a developed cult. To find the beginnings of the cult of the Lord, which was carried by nomadic Israelites in the desert, it is necessary to turn to the old texts in the books of Exodus and Numbers, which describe the first tent and the ark. For more information it was necessary to compare the tabernacle of the temple of Solomon and similar objects used in the surrounding nations.