Psychosocial help to victims of mass accidents is quite a new term in the Czech Republic. Al though there exist subjects which are capable of offering such help, still, those are rather exceptions. The objective of this thesis was to explain what psychosocial help is about, where the emphases lie and to summarize selected pieces of experience with helping the victims of mass accidents within the Czech Republic and describe and offer principles which would lead to improvements in the forms of this help.