

## **Annotation**

The thesis projects the course of events during the years 1918-1948 in a village called Bludov, which is situated in the North Moravia 4 kilometres south-west from the former county capital Šumperk. The period of these 30 years brought a lot of breaking points. Amongst which belong the following events: establishing of the first Czechoslovak Republic, Munich agreement and with that connected German occupation; and Czechoslovakia liberation and restoration. The thesis elaborates the influence of these significant events on the population. The thesis dissertates about the political development, social changes and the municipality development. Special attention is given to school and scholastic life, which formed a significant part of the everyday life.

In the cultural area, the activity of institutions and clubs and their cohesion with the community life is being described. The most notable institutions were educational and physical training clubs Sokol and Orel. An essential part of the thesis covers also political circumstances in the village, municipal elections and political parties' representation in the municipal councils, when most of the votes were received by the People's Party. The chapter about the German occupation describes everyday life of the community inhabitant, and political and social changes as Bludov became a part of the German empire after the Munich agreement. In the section dedicated to the period of 1945-1948 problems connected with restoration of Czechoslovakia and its implications are discussed. The implications being change in the political organization, German exodus, and reconstruction of the damaged village.

All problems are being discussed and solved in the context of general coherence. Each of the chapters gives a point of view on separate periods – The First Republic, German occupation and years 1945-1948. The death of a mill owner Hubert Habermann, which has been hyped in the media recently, is discussed in short. This event is well known by its book and film elaboration. In order to create a full picture, quotations from contemporary chronicles are used.

### **Key words:**

Regional history

The First Republic

Borderland occupation

Period 1945-1948