In my thesis, called "Church conditions of region Sedlčansko in the second half of 14th and in the 15th century", I try to describe the overall situation of the Church in this period in the specified part of the Vltava deanery. I chose ten locations with particular attention given to the town of Sedlčany. In the first chapter I present different aspects of the town, from its foundation to the middle of the 15th century. Part of this chapter is devoted to the Church sights of the town. The following chapter presents the focal point of the thesis, which is the description of individual vicarages in the specified areas, the inventory of the priest placements in benefices, and the overall evaluation of the state of the Church in the Sedlčany area. For higher transparency I designed tables with data translated from Libri Confirmationum and Libri Erectionum, judgement rolls and registers of papal tithes. The following chapter deals with the Hussite era and its impact on the town. The last chapter focuses on the local Hussite legend called "Rosa" ("The Dew"). It analyzes both its real and invented origin and its procedure. In this chapter, I try to emphasize the importance and constant topicality of period festivities. In my thesis, I include picture appendix consisting of maps, town symbol and photos of the buildings. I hope that I sufficiently described the proposed topic in such short space so that this thesis will prove to be a suitable material for anyone interested in this topic.