

Abstract:

In this work I deal mainly with three aspects of human trafficking in Russian Federation. In the criminological perspective I focused on the process in which women become victims of human trafficking. Likewise, I am trying to characterize organized crime and principles of its operation in Russia. Both of these aspects are described in the context of security, political, economic and social situation in both the destination and source regions.

Russia is due to its social, economic and geographical situation transit, source and destination country simultaneously. I specifically focused on international trafficking. National trafficking is more latent but it is mentioned in the context of international one. I deal with the situation of victims in particular contexts, which is used by organized crime to obtain them. There is a brief outline of their role in investigating cases of human trafficking.

The main theme of this work is a criminal organization. I especially deal with the ways in which criminal organizations are involved in illegal migration and trafficking women outside the territory of the Russian Federation. The work is conceived primarily as a description and analysis of the broader issues related to human trafficking in Russia, particularly in international and European context. Usually do not deal with specific cases or individual criminal groups. I've focused on the fundamental differences between various types of criminal groups and organizations. Pays special attention to the causes of human trafficking, limiting its possibilities in the context of territorial specificities.

In the final section I focus on ways of reducing human trafficking in the European Union. I mentioned some difficult moments which complicate this struggle. This is mainly an economic crime, illegal migration and corruption in state structures. I intend legal regulation of prostitution and its influence to trafficking in women.