This diploma paper deals with the problem of Turkisms in Slovak and Polish. The starting point is the conceptual and terminological definition of borrowed lexis from Turkic languages. Thesis is focusing on the issue of the appellative and proprial lexis and partly on the phraseology, which is associated with Turkisms; on the question of current status of particular borrowed lexemes; on the measure of their integration in the lexicon of Slovak and Polish on the basis of the semantic and derivative criterion (the range of domestic word-formative nests derived from Turkism as wordformative base and the question of developed domestic meanings) in comparative perspective.