The diploma thesis "Comparison of the Battlegroup and the NATO Response Force in the new security environment" describes the political and military environment after the Cold War on the background of regional organizations EU and NATO and their responses on the new threats. In the theoretical part it introduces the new security environment with all its actors and threats and it comes to the answer of the organizations on this situation which is the rapid response forces. The second part consists of the comparison of these forces in the empirical research. The main goal is to confirm if the forces of EU and NATO, as the same answers on the same threats, are identical