The subject of author bachelor work is called "The Empathy of Preschool Children". The bachelor work is composed of theoretical part and practical part. The first chapter of theoretical part is aimed at emotional development of preschool child. The second chapter represents to meaning and development of empathy and how parents and nursery school may affect empathy development of preschool child. The results of the research are processed and evaluated in the practical part of the bachelor work The aim of author bachelor work was find out count of empathetic children who attend nursery school. Author of the bachelor work has researched the degree of empathy at preschool children in dependence on gender and age. Next author has compared individual nursery schools in degree of empathy at preschool children. In the fifth chapter called "The results of the research" are described results of the research according to predefined hypotheses and processed by tables which are emplaced in the annex. In the "Discussion chapter" author introduce her ideas and opinions relating to subject of the bachelor work. The advices for primary prevention to parents, to teachers of nursery school, to community and society how they should prevent followings of insufficiently evolved empathy at preschool children are introduced in the final chapter.