The bachelor thesis "Idiopathic scoliosis from the ontogenetic kinesiology point of view" provides basic information about anatomy, kinesiology and spinal curvature development. Various possibilities of idiopathic scoliosis etiology are described in the thesis. Motoric ontogenesis and its variation from the physiological norms are discussed in the main part. The other part discusses examination, therapy and prognosis of idiopathic scoliosis. Furthermore, a patient case report is included in the thesis as well.