

## **SUMMARY**

### **SICKNESS INSURANCE AND ITS CONCEPTION IN CZECH REPUBLIC AND IN CHOSEN STATES**

The aim of my thesis is to give information about sickness insurance. Sickness insurance ensure people against negative consequences of social events like illness, injury, pregnancy and maternity. Each of this events is concern to everybody during whole life.

The thesis is composed of five chapters. The First chapter is concerned with the history of social security and sickness insurance specially. The history starts in the Middle Ages and ends with the new Act of sickness insurance No. 187/2006 Coll. I describe the roots of sickness insurance and the first acts which regulated the sickness insurance.

Chapter Two characterises the legal regulation which had been forceable untill 31 December 2008. This chapter analyses implication in sickness insurance and benefits which are offered. This chapter contains the differences which are valid for some special groups of people.

The main of the Three chapter is to illustrates the changes, which were brought by the act of sickness insurance. I enumerate the reasons of the passing of the new act and its main principles. There are some amendments, which were passed this year and which prove that the system of the new act is not perfect.

The Fourth Chapter focuses on the regulation of sickness insurance in european sources of law. It describes how the system of social security operates, when a man works in one state of European Union and lives in another one. It is the protection not to lose rights acquired in one state because of living in another one. The system of european sickness insurance based on four principles.

The goal of the Fifth Chapter is to entroduce the conception of the sickness insurance in Great Britain and Germany. I have chosen these states because of their different access to the social insurance. I explain the history of social security in each state and its benefits of sickness insurance.