The submitted study "Christ and Salvation of Man in the Theology of St. Hilary of Poitiers" deals with the theological teaching of St. Hilary of Poitiers, the representative of the Golden Age of the Latin Patristics, especially with his Christology and Soteriology. The study is divided into two parts. The christological and soteriological teaching presented in his work Commentarius in evangelium Mattheiy is examined in the first part which is dedicated to the period before St. Hilary's exile. The second part discussing the period after his exsile, deals with the chosen theme in his masterpiece De Trinitate. The aim fo this work is not only to present St. Hilary's teaching on Christology and Soteriology but also to clarify some of its problematical aspects by examining them in the wide context of the Patristic theology. The short study about the Pneumatology of De Trinitate is attached in the end of the work. Its purpose is to make clear how St. Hilary uses the notion of the Holy Spirit.