

APPENDIX

Figure A: Eastern Partners' trade partner

Armenia	Imports	Russia 20%, Germany 11%, Bulgaria 9%, Belgium 9%, Iran 6.5%, United States 6.1%, (2012 est.)
	Exports	Russia 19.6%, Germany 10.7%, Bulgaria 9.1%, Belgium 8.9%, Iran 6.9%, United States 6.1%, (2012)
Azerbaijan	Imports	Russia 14.1%, Turkey 13.7%, United Kingdom 12.5%, Germany 7.7%, Ukraine 5.5%, China 5.3%, (2013 est.)
	Exports	Italy 25%, Indonesia 11.6%, Thailand 7%, Germany 5.7%, Israel 5.3%, France 4.7%, India 4.6%, Russia 4.5%, United States 4.1% (2013 est.)
Belarus	Imports	Russia 59.4%, Germany 5.9%, China 5.1%, Ukraine 5% (2012)
	Exports	Russia 35.4%, Netherlands 16.4%, Ukraine 12.1%, Latvia 7.1% (2012)
Georgia	Imports	Turkey 17%, Ukraine 8%, Azerbaijan 8%, Russia 7%, China 7% (2013 est.)
	Exports	Azerbaijan 25%, Armenia 11%, Ukraine 7%, Turkey 6%, Russia 6% (2013 est.)
Moldova	Imports	Russia 14.3%, Romania 13.1%, Ukraine 12%, China 8.7%, Germany 7.2%, Turkey 6.9%, Italy 6.3% (2012 est.)
	Exports	Russia 26.3%, Romania 17.2%, Italy 7.7%, Ukraine 5.9%, Turkey 5.3%, Germany 4.7%, United Kingdom 4.4% (2012 est.)
Ukraine	Imports	Russia 32.4%, China 9.3%, Germany 8%, Belarus 6%, Poland 4.2% (2012)
	Exports	Russia 25.6%, Turkey 5.4%, Egypt 4.2% (2012)

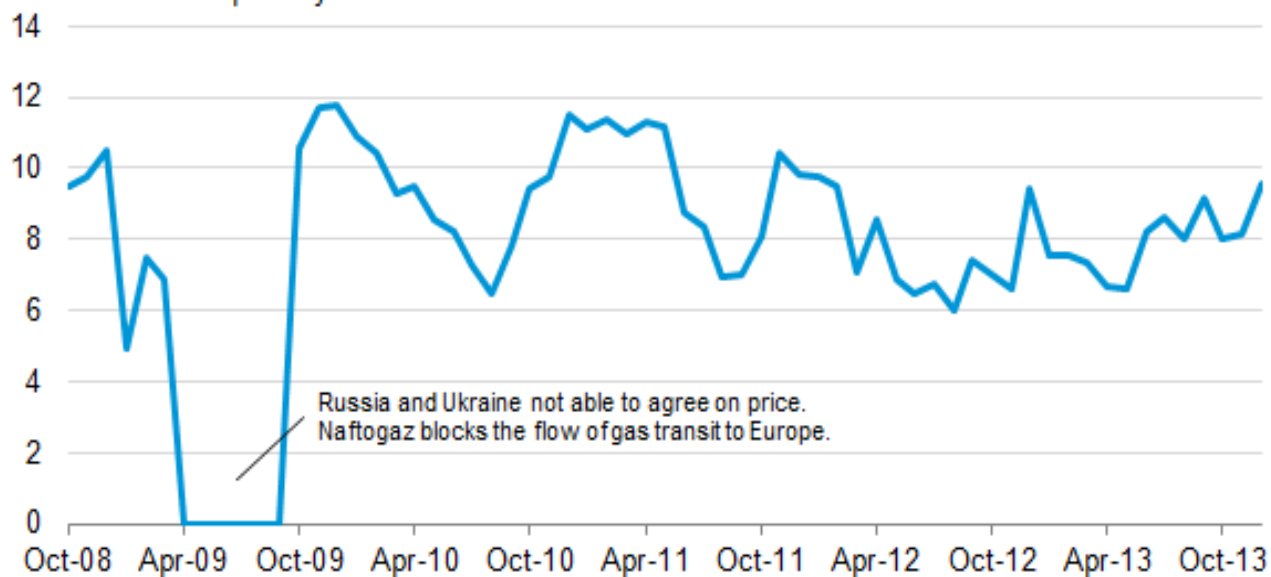
Source: European Eastern Partnership: Recommendations for a Refined Approach, CIA Factbook, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>, pp.13

Figure B: European transit dependence on Ukraine

Russian natural gas exports to Europe through Ukraine

(October 2008-December 2013)

billion cubic feet per day



Source: Metelitsa (2014)