

## Část IX.

### **Resume - Criminological victimology**

The aim of my thesis is to point out the necessity to provide victims of the crime with the sufficient protection in accordance with the international obligations which the Czech republic has committed to. The topic of this paper is the criminological teachings about the victim of the criminal act (Criminological victimology). The first part defines and characterises basic terminology concerning victimology. It deals with the particular part of the criminological victimology field and the implication of the victimology for the penal law together with prevention of the criminality.

The main part of the paper explains the English term stalking, analyzes the appearance and broadness of this crime with respect to its victims in both international and domestic scale.

It refers to not only contemporary studies but focuses also on valid and prepared legislative steps in this field. The following part highlights one of the forms of stalking – cyberstalking, which is becoming a hot topic these days due to development of electronic medias.

The reason why I have chosen stalking among many other unwanted phenomenons in society is the recency of the topic mainly in connection with the enactment of the new Penal Code. There are many lively discussions among professionals and also public about the topic of stalking, which has arisen my own interest in it. However, the main reason is particularly my own experience thanks to which I have realized how serious consequences it can leave on human being even though the behaviour may look harmless at the beginning.

In my opinion the current penal regulation in the Czech republic is insufficient in comparison with other developed democratic states. Fortunately the situation may improve in the future. I believe in the recent approved Penal Code which will definitely contribute to assurance of better rights for the victim in society. I assume that regarding the rising development of information and communication technologies it will be

necessary de lege ferenda to afflict also the new forms of crime concerning cyberstalking.

**Název práce a jeho překlad do anglického jazyka:**

Kriminalistické učení o oběti trestného činu (kriminalistická viktimologie) =  
Criminological victimology

**Seznam klíčových slov:**

- Nebezpečné pronásledování - stalking
- Oběť - victim
- Pronásledování skrze elektronická média - cyberstalking