

English résumé:

Crime scene examination

The diploma paper considers analysis of criminology method called crime scene examination. The introduction of the thesis shortly deals with progress of proofs during criminal proceedings. Author presents the crime scene examination as a creative and a systematic activity of the bodies in charge of criminal proceedings, which targets the detection of criminality and criminals.

The second chapter treats conceptual signs of crime scene examination. There is accomplished the analysis of examination as a criminology method, whereat the bodies in charge of criminal proceedings discover, by the help of direct observation, all the matters, which are useful for clearing the perpetrated criminal activity. Sequentially the focus is paid to criminal scene. At this moment the author of the diploma paper compares the ideas of character of criminal scene. He mentions two opinions. The crime scene can be the area, where the crime is perpetrated or according to the second opinion the crime scene can subsume also other areas, which are connected with the crime scene somehow.

The examination procedure itself is content of another part of the thesis. It deals with tactics, methods and principles of crime scene examination. It broods the procedure from the moment, when the complaint is offered, through the moment, when the act of first intervention of criminal scene by the bodies in charge of criminal proceedings and determination of tactics is realized. Tour to the particular crime scene becomes consequential stadium. At this moment the diploma paper deals with standing of each member of the group,

which accomplishes the examination and it also deals with the exercises of this group and methods of crime scene examination.

The crime scene examination is subject to the procedural law. It means, that all outcomes have to be proved by evidence. This is the content of the following chapter. In this part of the thesis the author levers up the importance of proving by evidence of crime scene examination outcomes and the ways of accomplishment too. Continuation of this chapter targets the documentation of crime scene examination outcomes by means of graphic sketches, plans and photo and video technology.

In the fifth part and at the end of the thesis we can find the question of importance of crime scene examination. The outcomes of accomplished examination are important for the bodies in charge of criminal proceedings especially in the sphere of investigation, determination investigative versions, profile of offender on the basis of the “modus operandi” and in the sphere of prevention too. Properly documentation becomes authentic proofs. Such proofs help to investigate crimes and they help prove guilty and sentence the offender.

At the conclusion the author highlights the part of crime scene examination in the system of beating criminality, which is constantly at the top of the public interest.

Key words:

1. the examination – ohledání
2. the crime scene – místo činu
3. the bodies in charge of criminal proceedings – orgány činné v trestním řízení