**Abstract** 

The diploma thesis "Perception of "wild man" in Bohemia in the years 1511–1612" deals

with possible ways of perceiving the "wild man" in the Czech lands in the years 1511–1612.

It research the figure of the wild man in the Czech folk culture, in opinions theologians,

doctors, painters and European monarchs. It analyzes preserved authentic sources and original

texts, summarizing the research and defines the term of "wild man". It tries to explain the

causes of positive and negative attitudes of society and individuals in the Czech context. The

thesis is primary focused on the imaging patients with hypertrichosis in natural science

catalogs and collections of curiosities. It focused on the phenomenon Petrus Gonzales, who

changed stereotypes about the wild man. To individual works collectively presents current

knowledge concerning authorship, chronology, painterly submissions.

**Keywords** 

Wild man, Petrus Gonsalvus, collection of curiosities, Rudolf II, history of medicine

Počet znaků (včetně mezer): 137 366