Abstract

The thesis deals with the issue of the Video Assistant Referee in football. It evaluates the consequences of its implementation in Czech Fortuna Liga on the sample of 678 matches held during two and half seasons. The results from the models designed to treat count data were compared with relevant literature. In the form of both simple and multiple regression with additional control variables was investigated the relationship between VAR and the set of matchchanging incidents, including yellow cards, red cards and penalty kicks, and the relationship between VAR and errors of on-pitch referees. The terms presence of VAR, VAR interventions and VAR as the whole were differentiated. Whereas a significant statistical association of VAR as the whole was not revealed for yellow and red cards, a 56% increase in the number of penalties associated with VAR as the whole significantly performed. Furthermore, the negative and highly significant 118% association of the presence of VAR was reckoned in the case of errors of on-pitch referees. Subsequently, the percentage decreased due to VAR interventions, however, not sufficiently to reveal a negative and significant association in errors of on-pitch referees for VAR as the whole. The exception created errors based on factual decisions.

JEL Classification Z21, F21, Z29, O33

Keywords football, VAR, match-changing incidents, errors

of on-pitch referees, R Studio, count data models

Title Consequences of Implementation of Video Assis-

tant Referee in Fortuna Liga

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