

Abstract

Diploma thesis „Comparison of the Italian political system between 1945 - 1968 and the Czechoslovak political system between 1918 - 1938“ compares both these two political systems, deals with their common characteristics and differences and tries to explain the origins of similar settlement in both countries in the followed periods. For these purposes it uses also attempts of the most common Italian political scientists to characterize Italian political system, where there stand above all two thesis on “centripetal polarism” (Giovanni Sartori) and „imperfect bipartism“ (Giorgio Galli). An interesting supplemental Tudory is also Farnetti's thesis as some kind of the „third way“. Subsequently, those thesis are applied on the case of the ČSR too and it is judged its validity as one of the possible explaining concepts.