In my diploma thesis, which deals with visual memory of 5 to 6 -year-old children, I tried to detect the level of visual memory in children just before entering the 1st class and in the same children after entering Primary School. I wanted to come to a conclusion whether there is an advance in connection with maturation or whether there is no advance and, therefore, it is necessary to train visual memory in pre-school age.

The theoretical part specifies the terminology of psychic processes both generally and in connection with the development of these processes in preschoolaged children. With respect to the topic of the diploma thesis, I am more concerned with memory and the types of memory in this part of my thesis.