

## **Development of the Prosecutor's Office in Trutnov district in years 1949 – 1993**

### **Abstract**

Presented work deals with origin, development and activity of District Prosecutor's Office in Trutnov in years 1949 - 1993. Time frame of this work is defined by the beginning of the year 1949, when District Prosecutor's Offices were originated as whole new type of public prosecutor's offices, and by the end of the year 1993, when whole new legal regulation of public prosecutor's offices was accepted, which no longer had roots in communist Czechoslovakia. In the first part the work deals with organisation and position of public prosecutor's offices from historical and legal point of view, where belongs the origin of District Prosecutor's Office in Trutnov. Second part of the work deals with substantive jurisdiction of the Prosecutor's Office, main principles of its activity, qualification and ethics of the prosecutor. Especially it focuses on the problematics of prosecution supervision, which integral components were general supervision, criminal prosecution of persons, supervision over maintaining lawfulness in criminal proceedings, supervision over lawfulness of procedure and court decisions and state notaries and supervision over maintaining lawfulness in places of custody, imprisonment, protective treatment and protective education. Third part of this work focuses on internal organization of the work of the Prosecutor's Office and handling of registrar aids. In this part there is also integrated excursion to work schedule of District Prosecutor's Office for the year 1976 and excursion to organisational and approval code of District Prosecutor's Office for the year 1987. Main focus of this work is in sixth and seventh chapter, which are dedicated to evaluation of data acquired from activity of Prosecutor's Office within the criminal justice agenda, general supervision agenda, civil-law supervision agenda and staffing of the Prosecutor's Office. The end of the work contains summary and evaluation of data acquired from this research. Attachment of this work is record of conversation with ex district prosecutor JUDr. Josef Doležal.

**Keywords:** District Prosecutor's Office, Public Prosecution in the Trutnov District, Czechoslovak Prosecutor's Office