

Appendix

For the purpose of this study all examples excerpted from SpokenBNC 2014 corpus are assigned the ID number containing letters 'SP' and a three-digit number which provides the reference to the example's original order assigned automatically by corpus.

Assigned ID	SpokenBNC 2014 code	Example
SP001	S23A 36	S0032: really miss them S0094: see interesting that you sent me the text going but fruit and veg I though mm she sounds like she needs greens
SP002	S23A 41	was n't even me that said that that was --ANONnameN S0094: >> --UNCLEARWORD S0032: >> yeah S0094: but Co-op has loads of like reduced vegetables (.) but it 's like UNKFEMALE[?]: --UNCLEARWORD
SP003	S23A 41	was --ANONnameN S0094: >> --UNCLEARWORD S0032: >> yeah S0094: but Co-op has loads of like reduced vegetables (.) but it 's like UNKFEMALE[?]: - -UNCLEARWORD UNKFEMALE[?]: (...) mm mm mm (...) S0094: yeah I help yourself to
SP004	S23A 60	and then I assumed it would all come off as one bit but I had to sort of S0094: how weird ? S0032: ping it off with
SP005	S23A 82	I 'll be able to do some things with the garden stuff but S0021: mm S0032: they do literally just take herbs and dry then out and
SP006	S23A 101	on the peanut butter UNKMALE[?]: >> wow S0094: d' you want some pepper ? S0032: no but can I have some of your chutney please ? S0094: mm yeah it
SP007	S23A 127	S0032: >> I still I still bottled some up and brought it down anyway but S0032: with er with the warning do not drink this (.) S0094: it 's like
SP008	S23A 130	drink this (.) S0094: it 's like this is my attempt made an effort but it 's not really S0032: >> mm (.) mm S0094: oh S0032: hopefully by the time --ANONnameF
SP009	S23A 148	he was making like bootleg alcohol for me for Christmas S0032: mm S0021: erm but then I was so I was also convinced that actually he was
SP010	S23A 148	I was so I was also convinced that actually he was n't (.) but I was like it 's a reasonable enough theory that I can
SP011	S23A 155	have to keep guessing S0021: >> it was like a double bluff yeah S0094: yeah S0032: but you also guessed that it was gon na be tasty alcohol S0021: yeah
SP012	S23A 168	probably (.) probably (.) I do n't think I 've sent you any bottles but I have (.) I have that sort of thing S0094: >> do you get it

SP013	S23A 183	S0094: mm S0032: >> of red wine for me (.) I think that makes sense S0021: erm but d' you know I 've noticed recently I do n't know if
SP014	S23A 183	to come by anyway especially in like some of the smaller shops but you used to be able to get it in the supermarkets (.) you
SP015	S23A 190	and now you can only get organic sunflower oil (.) mm S0095: mm S0094: mm S0021: but you used to be able to get quite a few organic things
SP016	S23A 192	supermarket you could get at least one type of organic wine S0094: mm S0021: but now not even in Co-op which is you know one of the
SP017	S23A 196	S0094: because we 've got been getting this box stuff S0021: >> oh right (.) yeah but I I ca n't find any anywhere S0095: oh yeah cos that S0021: >> I
SP018	S23A 199	any anywhere S0095: oh yeah cos that S0021: >> I 've been asking as well S0094: >> but (.) mm S0095: >> it used to be like the mega easy way of choosing
SP019	S23A 217	the ducks eat the slugs and stuff S0021: >> mm (.) mm (.) mm S0094: erm S0021: mm S0094: but it was really nice wine too but they do n't S0021: >> used to
SP020	S23A 217	S0021: >> mm (.) mm (.) mm S0094: erm S0021: mm S0094: but it was really nice wine too but they do n't S0021: >> used to get that in one --ANONplace S0094: they do
SP021	S23A 219	that in one --ANONplace S0094: they do n't sell that here any more (.) but that was ages ago they stopped that one S0021: mm S0094: but I noticed
SP022	S23A 221	any more (.) but that was ages ago they stopped that one S0021: mm S0094: but I noticed they sell at the art centre now in the art
SP023	S23A 221	they sell at the art centre now in the art centre cafe but it 's probably about twelve quid there S0021: yeah yeah S0021: but then the
SP024	S23A 223	centre cafe but it 's probably about twelve quid there S0021: yeah yeah S0021: but then the Co-op used to do a nice cos they still do
SP025	S23A 223	used to do a nice cos they still do their Fairtrade ones but they S0094: mm S0021: used to do like an organic Argentinian Malbec I think
SP026	S23A 236	was really quite nice and S0021: mm S0094: quite cheap and good and stuff but they stopped stocking that now here anyway S0021: d' you reckon like people
SP027	S23A 241	S0094: well it does seem to have coincided like quite well (.) with that (.) but then they stuck all kinds of other completely unnecessary things anyway S0021: >>

		mm
SP028	S23A 288	(.) try that S0032: I 'm not entirely sure how it goes with this but S0094: I was quite enjoying it but S0032: I just S0032: I just quite like
SP029	S23A 289	sure how it goes with this but S0094: I was quite enjoying it but S0032: I just S0032: I just quite like sweet things so S0032: well sweet appley
SP030	S23A 298	or like S0095: >> taste person S0032: I du n no sweet chocolatey type things but apple pies and things S0094: >> mm (.) mm (.) mm mm S0032: >> I get behind those
SP031	S23A 336	a disaster yeah it al- it did n't quite ruin the barbecue but people were definitely judging it harshly for us S0032: they 've got where
SP032	S23A 338	us S0032: they 've got where did all of this food and alcohol but they do n't have tomato ketchup what is wrong with them ?
SP033	S23A 415	eating S0032: mm (.) I am S0094: so are you S0032: so are you S0021: I know but S0021: --ANONnameM 's normally significantly further ahead than this S0094: oh S0032: I 'm only
SP034	S23A 420	significantly further ahead than this S0094: oh S0032: I 'm only a little bit S0094: >> but you had a tiny portion S0021: mm S0032: ah that 's what it is
SP035	S23A 446	is Christmas so you 're meant to have rich food at Christmas but S0094: >> yeah S0021: >> meaty meaty time S0032: only for a week S0094: I have made some
SP036	S23A 471	that S0021: I mean it does alter the taste a little bit S0094: >> mm S0021: but it 's not always like it depends on how you like your
SP037	S23A 472	how you like your wine basically S0095: so it s- just changes it but not always for the better S0021: >> it ju- it changes it (.) mm I
SP038	S23A 489	drunkenness S0095: yeah S0021: and then more Jacob 's Creek wine I presume S0095: >> yeah S0021: but like h- when you 're buying it off like a small estate
SP039	S23A 499	it into a thing S0094: >> though maybe the metal would be oh cos but screw tops S0032: or just giant corks S0021: mm (.) mm UNKFEMALE[?]: yeah S0032: just really big
SP040	S23A 512	the smaller that is the better in a way S0021: mm S0094: >> mm (.) mm S0095: but then there 's the whole thing about selecting the cork for certain
SP041	S23A 534	(.) well cos we 're looking after well we 're not looking after but we 're going round to check our friends ' erm house while
SP042	S23A 541	of those S0094: they 've just got into this new house and

		stuff but it 's just like it 's not that appealing (.) especially as their
SP043	S23A 544	really cold at the moment cos they 're not there S0032: >> no S0021: mm S0094: but in any case it 's just a bit sort of weird S0032: having
SP044	S23A 547	like yeah S0094: yeah S0032: I can have a shower it 's just fine but a bath 's just so much more S0094: >> it 's a bit more
SP045	S23A 555	S0095: yeah S0094: though if they 're not there it 's not so weird S0021: but also S0094: >> but then that 's also a bit weird too S0021: >> like when
SP046	S23A 556	if they 're not there it 's not so weird S0021: but also S0094: >> but then that 's also a bit weird too S0021: >> like when you 're
SP047	S23A 558	though you 're thinking it 's not weird because it was weird but since they 're not there it S0094: it S0032: yeah S0094: it 's time yeah
SP048	S23A 569	bath especially if it 's in the middle of the room S0094: >> yeah but I mean if they 're that observant neighbours S0032: >> that was observant S0094: they
SP049	S23A 596	stars and stuff really well from there S0095: >> that is quite cool actually S0094: but it 's still a bit like well we 'll have to like
SP050	S23A 599	and have a bath and come back and S0021: >> you see that 's but that 's UNKMALE[?]: >> well okay S0095: >> that 's more of a like S0094: no that
SP051	S23A 602	UNKMALE[?]: >> well okay S0095: >> that 's more of a like S0094: no that 's okay but S0095: >> no like a look like it 's not like you 're going
SP052	S23A 610	experience so it 's a bit better really S0094: >> experi- S0021: >> mm S0094: >> mm (.) yeah S0021: but also that 's very much like I could get down with that
SP053	S23A 612	go out there S0094: mm S0021: so you would go out there butt naked but that is perfectly socially acceptable S0094: yeah S0021: and the way to do it
SP054	S23A 620	bubbles then it 's just a bath with your friends and S0021: >> yeah but that 's normally their swimming costume and stuff though is n't it
SP055	S23A 628	naked UNKMALE[?]: not if your mates are there to be hone- S0021: well no but in Japan you do S0095: depends --UNCLEARWORD S0094: >> I would n't mind if I
SP056	S23A 632	Japan you do S0095: depends --UNCLEARWORD S0094: >> I would n't mind if I would S0094: but like they would n't be watching us anyway would they ? UNKMALE[?]: I

SP057	S23A 640	not S0095: they 'd be standing at the side with a towel S0095: waiting (.) S0094: but I du n no S0095: >> -- UNCLEARWORD S0094: >> like neither of us really like getting
SP058	S23A 681	like an old horsebox (.) into a sauna S0094: mm S0021: that was quite cool but erm (.) mm (.) see I find like like I think going in water
SP059	S23A 690	S0095: yeah I can see that S0021: it 's very much just like --UNCLEARWORD S0094: >> but it 's dark in there (.) S0032: >> I can see how that would be
SP060	S23A 693	in there (.) S0032: >> I can see how that would be a bonus UNKFEMALE[?]: >> --UNCLEARWORD S0094: >> but it 's dark in saunas S0095: >> limited visibility is possible S0094: >> it 's not
SP061	S23A 708	S0094: no not in the one that I like going in S0021: oh well S0094: but in any case even if it was light like I mean it
SP062	S23A 716	was weird gym guys S0095: >> it 's just weird S0094: very weird UNKMALE[?]: mm S0094: obviously but you would n't go in there --UNCLEARWORD S0021: >> no also it 's not
SP063	S23A 721	the ones that stand around naked --UNCLEARWORD change most of the time S0094: >> but like in in a kind of like s- environment where most people
SP064	S23A 727	best hot tubs I ever went in was the muddiest as well S0094: >> but you can also cooch up and stuff so they can barely see
SP065	S23A 782	they were like they were blowing like some bubbles in it S0021: >> smell S0032: but they were (.) it was n't really worth looking it was like S0094: >> your
SP066	S23A 832	of it (.) I did n't think rabbit poo would be too bad but S0095: >> rabbit poo ? S0021: no S0032: I mean S0095: yeah S0032: but you 'd have the
SP067	S23A 837	would be too bad but S0095: >> rabbit poo ? S0021: no S0032: I mean S0095: yeah S0032: but you 'd have the problem if you went for a dunk they
SP068	S23A 885	S0021: they were wrong (.) they were just outright wrong S0095: that seems a bit S0032: >> but I think you 'd ruin both of them S0094: >> mm that is n't
SP069	S23A 890	'd be better separately S0094: mm S0021: mm S0094: like chocolate and mascarpone 's okay but S0032: >> like cheese and chutney ? S0094: chocolate and cheddar mm S0021: mascarpone ? S0032: >> quite
SP070	S23A 965	them S0032: >> I I do n't sprouts I really do n't like sprouts S0021: but today S0032: >> but these really are (.) er the Christmas ones were sort of

SP071	S23A 966	I do n't sprouts I really do n't like sprouts S0021: but today S0032: >> but these really are (.) er the Christmas ones were sort of alright-ish I
SP072	S23A 966	the Christmas ones were sort of alright-ish I guess (.) I tried them (.) but these are quite nice S0094: pretty good S0032: they S0094: we were just saying like
SP073	S23A 986	we did S0095: well S0094: >> did we overdo them ? maybe S0095: >> they were edible but S0094: mm S0095: but they were n't like --UNCLEARWORD S0094: >> but only like a gravy
SP074	S23A 988	S0095: well S0094: >> did we overdo them ? maybe S0095: >> they were edible but S0094: mm S0095: but they were n't like --UNCLEARWORD S0094: >> but only like a gravy and hidden
SP075	S23A 989	maybe S0095: >> they were edible but S0094: mm S0095: but they were n't like --UNCLEARWORD S0094: >> but only like a gravy and hidden yeah S0095: >> yeah you need lots of
SP076	S23A 991	like a gravy and hidden yeah S0095: >> yeah you need lots of gravy S0094: but I did n't at least I did n't do loads of them
SP077	S23A 1009	works S0094: yeah yeah (.) mm S0032: like kale I really do not like kale but it 's really good for you (.) so if you just put it
SP078	S23A 1011	stuff like avocado and banana you do n't even taste it S0094: yeah S0032: but you get the healthiness anyway S0094: new smoothie recipe S0021: mm S0032: mm S0094: very nice
SP079	S23A 1044	S0094: it is a bit weird it 's a bit like baby food (.) but I just quite like y- I just see it as like ah
SP080	S23A 1056	in the blender S0032: mm S0094: there 's a bit of saliva missing S0021: >> mm S0094: but it 's okay for me to eat S0021: no I know but do
SP081	S23A 1057	S0021: >> mm S0094: but it 's okay for me to eat S0021: no I know but do n't S0094: >> but not too S0021: is n't there like a reaction in
SP082	S23A 1058	's okay for me to eat S0021: no I know but do n't S0094: >> but not too S0021: is n't there like a reaction in your body where
SP083	S23A 1061	why you n- you 're supposed to chew a certain amount ? S0021: but like if you do n't chew like the mechanical action of chewing
SP084	S23A 1063	S0094: er well I n- like (.) only a bit S0032: >> to an extent but I think just getting food in your belly just does the same
SP085	S23A 1072	a drink S0021: mm S0095: a slightly lumpy smoothie

		that you have to chew S0094: >> but I often make those cos I get bored of blending and it
SP086	S23A 1091	Watchers type shake except S0094: >> oh right like smoothies all this shit ? S0032: but it 's like fully nutritionally balanced S0094: right S0032: so you could live just
SP087	S23A 1095	ah how soulless S0032: >> erm there 've been people doing I know but like for a lot of people people do n't like cooking and
SP088	S23A 1112	well and I do n't S0094: mm S0032: think it would be for me but I think S0094: yeah I can see the attraction for people like S0032: >> but
SP089	S23A 1114	but I think S0094: yeah I can see the attraction for people like S0032: >> but it 's probably quite good if you 're in a bit of
SP090	S23A 1125	just would like not eat anything at all S0021: >> mm yeah (.) yeah S0094: erm (.) but I would just be like ah the things that I look forward
SP091	S23A 1140	no nope (.) yeah S0021: no S0094: I just know that 's not for me but S0032: >> but (.) it 's saving him money it 's saving him time and
SP092	S23A 1141	nope (.) yeah S0021: no S0094: I just know that 's not for me but S0032: >> but (.) it 's saving him money it 's saving him time and he
SP093	S23A 1150	can have a complete like range of all the nutrients and stuff but that might n- you might be a bit different -- UNCLEARWORD S0032: well people
SP094	S23A 1151	n- you might be a bit different --UNCLEARWORD S0032: well people are different but there 's different sort of things for different people in different lifestyles
SP095	S23A 1151	there 's different sort of things for different people in different lifestyles but S0094: mm S0032: I 'm not that suspicious it it 's S0021: >> but like on
SP096	S23A 1154	different lifestyles but S0094: mm S0032: I 'm not that suspicious it it 's S0021: >> but like on a day to day basis you do change like what
SP097	S23A 1155	need like and like other days you just you know S0032: >> yeah true but a lot of people just eat the same thing every day anyway
SP098	S23A 1166	that or as good as that S0094: >> no S0032: I ca n't believe that but S0094: >> yeah I mean chewing is kinda cool S0094: I 'm with you with
SP099	S23A 1192	that anyway I would imagine S0032: >> er perhaps socialising or you might be but yeah you could get like an extra hour of it or something
SP100	S23A 1199	which is his argument S0094: yeah S0032: which I do

		n't agree with S0021: yeah S0032: but (.) sort of instinct S0094: mm (.) mm S0021: well UNKMALE[?]: can you pass that water please
SP101	S23A 1203	of instinct S0094: mm (.) mm S0021: well UNKMALE[?]: can you pass that water please ? S0032: but he is also --ANONnameM so I mean S0021: oh god S0032: yeah right so
SP102	S23A 1216	things he can do now S0032: >> oh yeah we had all the food but he does n't eat food any more so it was n't really
SP103	S23A 1253	apparent S0094: mm S0032: where 's your kitchen ? I do n't have one but I do have my hot tub room S0094: yeah S0032: yeah S0094: come and drink
SP104	S23A 1264	do n't I 'd definitely not be doing it all the time but I definitely wan na see what it 's about and S0095: mm S0032: you
SP105	S23A 1283	I 'm trying to think of a grey food now and S0021: >> see but you can see how like like (.) I imagine in my lifestyle like
SP106	S23A 1286	n't have time to cook S0032: >> --UNCLEARWORD S0094: mm mm S0021: like every single day but it 's S0094: mm S0021: actually really healthy for me to make time to
SP107	S23A 1290	time to cook S0094: mm S0021: not that it has to be for everybody but I just think like for me I could very easily if there
SP108	S23A 1326	well there 's a couple of things in here that are main but most of it is random random I think right let 's see
SP109	S23A 1339	S0094: yeah S0095: d' you want some more ? UNKFEMALE[?]: mm mm S0021: mm UNKFEMALE[?]: eh S0094: but mother did say even the stuff that was new she said if
SP110	S23A 1395	--UNCLEARWORD as well cos your mum got the S0094: ah S0021: ones that like S0094: but S0021: only float I think S0094: >> if you do n't want them we could
SP111	S23A 1419	have got --UNCLEARWORD in S0095: >> nice S0032: >> some absolutely terrible tasting tea S0021: --UNCLEARWORD yay S0032: >> but I 'm sure you guys will absolutely love S0094: oh no no it
SP112	S23A 1453	S0021: ones from nanny 's drawer S0094: they 're horrible they look weird UNKMALE[?]: >> --UNCLEARWORD S0021: >> but I think nanny made those cos they 're a special stitch S0094: >> oh
SP113	S23A 1455	I think nanny made those cos they 're a special stitch S0094: >> oh S0021: but the reason you got those is

		because I already took some red
SP114	S23A 1578	S0094: >> hazelnuts S0032: >> nuts S0021: >> that 's it (.) it 's not S0032: Exper-Teas UNKMALE[??]: ah S0021: it 's but er I do n't know what kind of tea -- UNCLEARWORD S0095: >> er come
SP115	S23A 1580	on you can do better than that S0094: t- it 's Earl Grey but it 's Twinings Earl Grey mm S0095: oh is that is that -UNCLEARWORD
SP116	S23A 1584	S0021: >> oh is that bad ? S0094: well i- they 're Whittard 's competitors S0095: but are they nice ? S0094: yeah alright S0021: >> nobody else cares about that UNKMALE[??]: yeah
SP117	S23A 1596	too small for --UNCLEARWORD S0021: mm S0032: ch- no not ch- well maybe cheer but you do n't get -- UNCLEARWORD S0021: >> any more ? S0094: >> -- UNCLEARWORD bags S0095: >> --UNCLEARWORD
SP118	S23A 1605	the bag off S0094: take the bag off S0021: take the bag off S0094: well but I want the bag S0021: oh right well keep the bag on then
SP119	S23A 1648	's quite a nice idea S0094: mm S0032: think every month is too much but maybe one in July S0095: yeah S0032: be good S0094: midsummer Christmas then UNKMALE[??]: yeah S0094: midsummer
SP120	S23A 1723	itself (.) I originally bought these two things in the other way around but I 've since decided that this is the better way around but
SP121	S23A 1723	but I 've since decided that this is the better way around but if you S0094: ah S0021: like later decide that it 's S0094: u- S0021: in fact
SP122	S23A 1800	UNKMALE[??]: >> oh my god S0094: that I have n't S0032: Dungeon Lords S0021: ah ha S0094: >> -- UNCLEARWORD S0094: but they 're so unusual I just have n't thought of how to
SP123	S23A 1819	side on S0094: >> it 's really S0021: from side on I mean S0094: >> that 's but they 're they 're so cool S0032: >> not too bad S0094: mm ? S0021: mm
SP124	S23A 1849	S0021: >> --UNCLEARWORD (.) oh (.) oh my god they 're amazing S0094: they 're size seven but they fit size six UNKMALE[??]: this looks amazing S0021: >> oh yeah I most of
SP125	S23A 1901	them from a clothes swap S0021: >> yeah I 'll use them for work S0094: but decided I would never wear them S0021: yeah they 're great S0094: >> but I

SP126	S23A 1903	work S0094: but decided I would never wear them S0021: yeah they 're great S0094: >> but I really like them so yay S0021: yeah I 'll wear them for
SP127	S23A 1915	one ? S0032: thank you S0021: good S0094: this one ? S0021: excellent S0032: >> yeah S0021: erm UNKMALE[?]: mm S0021: but like that one -- ANONnameM apparently is awesome because unlike most board games
SP128	S23A 1925	bought some like red ballet shoes from TK Maxx not long ago (.) but like I overspent at TK Maxx quite significantly S0094: yeah S0021: I bought like
SP129	S23A 1927	bought like three pairs of shoes I was genuinely desperate for shoes but I bought about three pairs (.) it was excessive S0094: >> did you take some
SP130	S23A 1936	forty --UNCLEARWORD hour and a half later lot to argue over S0095: yeah S0021: but actually erm S0021: er this is good cos they 're different thank goodness
SP131	S23A 1944	oh yeah S0094: I 've worn them a couple of times S0021: oh yeah S0094: but S0021: yeah S0094: that is literally it and I 've had them for a
SP132	S23A 1954	and nice and they 're perfect for work I would think S0021: yeah S0094: but I do n't wear them cos they 're too S0021: >> why why d'
SP133	S23A 1956	well I like the square toe that 's why I bought them but S0021: oh yeah (.) yeah S0094: they 're just actually not that comfy for me
SP134	S23A 1961	idea (.) I think opening it right now is probably a bad idea but I 'm going for it (.) got it now S0021: >> I can see for
SP135	S23A 1962	it (.) got it now S0021: >> I can see for me they 're okay but I feel they are quite tight in the width and I know
SP136	S23A 1968	thought from like first viewing I thought they were too square toed but actually once they 're on they kinda stretch out a bit S0094: yeah
SP137	S23A 2023	can have a go with it yeah S0095: it's only two players but that's the other one that's the one man sign S0032: >> it
SP138	S23A 2026	the one man sign S0032: >> it 's only two players yeah UNKFEMALE[?]: yeah S0094: yeah but you you could take it downstairs if you want and have a
SP139	S23A 2027	erm (.) mm cool S0021: >> I might bury the tag in these socks though but yeah it 's a pl- er it 's a playery er S0094: mm

SP140	S23A 2049	you both decide you prefer the other ones whatever swap them back but I like S0032: >> the other one we 've done that long has been
SP141	S23A 2068	your skirt S0094: >> so your skirt bag S0021: sorry I 'll post it S0094: >> no but I did n't think you were bringing it back to be honest
SP142	S23A 2072	right S0021: oh well I 'll post it to you anyway I can S0094: >> but this one I got from a clothes swap and thought S0021: oh yeah
SP143	S23A 2076	me S0021: >> well that 's yes oh yes I 'll wear that yeah S0094: >> but try it because it might not fit S0021: okay S0094: >> it 's just slightly
SP144	S23A 2092	both of you ah no this is to both of you UNKMALE[??: >> ah S0021: but you need the tag (.) ha ha ha S0032: I guessed right S0095: you did