

## **Abstract**

Recently there are many studies that show differences in the development of the bird populations all over the Europe. Most of these findings are based on the data from the western countries in which is only a smaller portion of the population of the examined species. Eastern European countries are considered to be the centre of the European biodiversity, birds included. The objective of the thesis is to, using the form of recherche, describe the development of bird populations in the Eastern Europe and to compare it with the states in the Western Europe. It was found out that the trends of the numbers of birds, agricultural and forest landscapes in the Eastern Europe were less negative than it the Western Europe. At wetlands and water birds the differences in various regions and also more stable trends were observed in the Eastern Europe compared to the countries in the Western Europe.