

Diploma thesis „The Prologue of the Sovietization. Western Belarus and Western Ukraine 1939-1941“ is focused on the analysis of annexation of eastern territory of Polish interwar state, which was occupied by the Soviet Union in September 1939 after the Ribbentrop - Molotov Pact had been signed. In this period was mentioned territory an object of Soviet unification politics, which was based primarily on the removal of autochthonous social structures, which were considered by the Soviet regime as a hostile element. Author seeks particular responsibility for establishing of the Soviet regime on this territory and examines into the role of autochthonous population in this procedure. He also provides analysis of genesis and operating of the Soviet party, administrative and security apparatuses well as reprisal measures applied by the Soviet regime on this territory during 1939-1941.