Abstract in English:

The aim of this thesis is the particular legal act n. 143/1947 Sb., on the transfer of the assets of the Hluboka’s branch of Schwarzenbergs to Czech country, also known as “Lex Schwarzenberg”.

The purpose of this work is to describe this unusual case (in Czech law an extraordinary case), especially from the point of view of the context of its creation. For this reason, the thesis deals with the political background in the time of adoption of this legal regulation and then with the predominant basis of legal theory. An important part of the thesis is also the analysis of the act itself.

The basis for writing the presented work was mainly archival materials from the second half of the 1940s, for example from the Archives of the Office of the President of the Republic or from the private Schwarzenberg Archives in Murau. Some of the presented archive materials have been published in the past, others not. Another important source is specialized historical-legal and theoretical-legal literature.

The thesis also try to describe what led to the adoption of this legislation, and try to theoretically enlighten the meaning of the issue of such a special expropriation law for our legal system.

The work is divided into a general and special part. In general part, the work focuses on defining the theoretical concepts and theoretical backgrounds that led to the adoption of "Lex Schwarzenberg". The general part also focuses on explain the general currents that led to property changes within this period under review.

In a special part, the work attempts chronologically first to describe the events that preceded the “Lex Schwarzenberg”, then to describe the possible solutions to the Schwarzenberg property, and also to present the first unaccepted proposal to expropriation of the property of the Schwarzenberg family. Afterwards, the thesis focuses on the analysis of the adoption of act n. 143/1947 Sb., on the transfer of the assets of the Hluboka’s branch of Schwarzenbergs to Czech country.

The conclusion of the special part is focused on the analysis of the act itself, the description of its problematic moments and the differentiation of this way of solving the Schwarzenberg property from other possible property changes within the period under review.