

**ABSTRACT:**

Work will deal with the comparison of two great philosophers of the 20th century. Both connects the fact that they were born in a Jewish environment and fundamental philosophical discipline considered ethics. Therefore, both authors agree in their works devoted to the nature of the relationship, "I - Thou", as one of the most pressing philosophical themes. How is their view of this relationship different? What must we do to meet „Thou“? Can a human have a „I and Thou“ relationship with god? How can we recognize, that we are in "I and Thou" relationship? These and other questions will be the main subject of my research.