The aim of the bachelor thesis is not to present the viewpoint of developmental psychologists on the whole economy, but only to provide the readers with an excursion into some important passages of economic socialization of children and adolescents. The bachelor thesis contains a number of up-to-date research on the subject. Functional literacy and financial literacy are described in detail, as well as the question of pocket money and the ability to defer gratification. The proposal of qualitative research is based on the theoretical part and focuses on the perception of economic concepts and patterns of children in the Czech Republic aged 8 to 12 years