

## **ABSTRACT**

The attempt of this diploma thesis is to introduce the reader various types of civil procedure. The civil procedure is one of the types of justice besides criminal, administrative and institutional justice. The civil procedure represents the united process, which is internally differentiated. This differentiation is the result of historical development, when the original function of the civil procedure access additional features. The purpose of the civil procedure is not only to provide protection to endangered rights. Another function is to protect the rights against threat. Finally, there is the function of execution and reinsurance. The purpose of this thesis is to provide a comprehensive overview of the various types of civil procedure, their characteristics, common features and differences.

The content of this thesis are various types of civil procedure and it is divided into three parts. The first part deals with the civil procedure in general and it's history. The second part, as the main part of the diploma thesis, focuses on characteristics of each types of civil procedure. First there is described civil trial proceedings, which is divided into contentious and non-contentious proceedings. The purpose of civil trial proceedings is to protect the violated or threatened rights or regulation of relations of the conflicting parties for the future. The following is a description of the executive proceedings designed to enforce the obligation, which has not been met voluntary yet. The attention is paid to the insolvency proceedings, which solves the financial situation of the debtor, who has more creditors and is not able to pay his debts. Next section is devoted to institutes of secure proceedings related to four forms such as preliminary injunctions, conciliation, securing of evidence, ownership protection. The diploma thesis deals with the arbitration procedure, which is an alternative to the "classic" civil procedure. The last part is devoted to the planned re-codification of the civil procedure.