Abstract:
The bachelor thesis tries to map the demographic development of the chosen countries and to find out or deny the links between the religious environment and the demographic situation during the 100 years period / from 1950 to 2050/.

In total the analysis studies 77 countries in which most of the inhabitants belong to the one religious group. Religious affiliation of the inhabitants of the chosen countries is taken from the UN (United Nations) and CIA (Central Intelligence Agency) database.

Demographic situation mentioned above is presented by the concrete demographic indexes – total amount of the inhabitants in the chosen countries, total fertility, life expectancy, infant mortality, total dependency ratio and sex ratio. The one hundred time year period allows to study not only the current situation but also its development in the past as well as the presumed development in the future.

The bachelor thesis is based on the assumption of the stable ratio of believers belong to the dominant religion in the chosen countries from 1950 to 2050.

Keywords: demography, religion, population project