This bachelor thesis deals with the transgender issue from a social worker perspective, as an assistant profession. The goal of the thesis is to provide a theoretical background for social workers, who work with transgender clients. It focuses on basic information related to classifying transgender individuals and its specifics. Most of my thesis covers the transsexuals, as the most widespread group within transgender category. The thesis shows contemporary trends in field of transgender thanks to the foreign researches, published in research papers dealing with social work. The thesis is divided into a few parts, which try to use the theoretical knowledge for practical work of social workers in the Czech Republic. One part of the thesis is based on contemporary research and it deals with the use of social work in question of transgender.