

Abstract.

The subject of this thesis is the primary research on the history of the Czech Catholic Charity in its first period into the 1960. The impetus for the selected topic was my work to fund an inventory Czech Catholic Charity, deposited in the National Archives in Prague and further the study of sources of funds deposited also in national Archive in Prague with relation to religious life, genesis and functioning of the Czech Catholic Charity. The thesis contains summarized nursing, employment, socio-cultural, last but not least, the political relations at the workplaces and in institutions of Caritas Czech Republic in Bohemia and Moravia, the labour organizations and other components of the situation of nuns in 1950 - 1960's.