This thesis focuses on the meaning of the phenomenon of the garden in the context of Old Testament textual material. Using phenomenological and semantics analysis this thesis investigates the phenomenon of the garden from the general point of view and then it compares these obtained facts with the semantic field of the notion of garden in the context of singular writings of the Old Testament. The phenomena analyzed include: garden, vineyeard, field, fence etc. The primary purpose of this thesis is to determine the significance of the phenomenon of the garden in the texts of Old Testament tradition, and to examine what meaning can be added to biblical phenomenon of garden today from the perspective of biblical theology.