

## **Abstract in English**

The Thesis aims to introduce The Czech Environmental Inspectorate as an expert executive body supervising in the area of environmental protection. The Czech Environmental Inspectorate was set up by the Act. No. 282/1991 Coll., on the Czech Environmental Inspectorate and its competencies in forestry protection. Gradually its competencies were extended into other environmental areas. The Czech Environmental Inspectorate performs irreplaceable function for our society and the effort of this thesis is to identify its activity, state its legal regulation, but also compare it with other supervision administrations.