This thesis deals with housing costs and commuting of professional soldiers of the Army of the Czech Republic. It analyzes not only the cost of housing and commuting, but also the subjective perception of the burden on individual households of soldiers. The sample was analyzed for the entire Army of the Czech Republic, which were represented by soldiers from various units and garrison towns across the Czech Republic. For the final analysis were used data gathered by a questionnaire and also was used secondary data analysis. The result was, among other things, to determine what strategies are used by soldiers to provide their housing and commuting. Other findings are described in the empirical part and at the end of the thesis.