

APPENDICES

Appendix no. 1: Operationalization (Table 1.)

<i>Ius ad Bellum</i>	<i>Abbreviation¹</i>	<i>Verification criteria², Description</i>	<i>Ius in Bello</i>	<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Verification criteria, Description</i>
Just Cause	AB1	particular wrongdoing, attack, assassination, kidnaping, blockade, annexing, terrorism	Proportionality	IB 1	necessity of the violence and destruction inflicted, unnecessary collateral damage, unnecessary civilian structure destruction
Right Intention	AB2	evidence of prioritizing the achievement of peace and reducing damage and death to minimum, official statements, post-conflict strategies, reconstruction teams	Discrimination	IB2	ratio of combatants and non-combatants eliminated, signature strikes ³ and the necessity for their use, awareness of non-combatant targeting
Legitimate authority	AB3	state represented by legitimate authority, entitled by constitutional law to approve acts of violence, war etc.	International law	IB3	compliance with international treaties and conventions to which the perpetrator state is a party (ratified given document)
Reasonable hope for success	AB4	highly interpretative, will serve as secondary criterion, not verifiable	POW treatment	IB4	verifiable, determinable but not relevant for drone strikes analysis, omitted

¹ In order to simplify the referencing system, abbreviations will be used for both categories of just war rules.

² A list of characteristics that will be looked for in order to render the particular rule as present or absent.

³ The phenomenon of signature strikes will be examined through the second case study (Chenagai case)

Proportionality	AB5	interpretative but determinable, proclaimed goal of operations versus the arsenal considered, desired benefits and harm inflicted	Malum in se	IB5	use of means that are inherently evil, i.e. do not require modification in order to pose a threat to human life and property, genocide, violence based on ethnicity, use of poison
Last Resort	AB6	exhaustion of every possible way of achieving the desired objective before employing lethal methods and acts of war	Reprisals	IB6	violation of ius in bello in order to make the enemy to follow these rules, revenge as a motive for violence and destruction
Comparative justice	AB7	undeterminable, cultural and religious basis, omitted			

Source: Devised by the author based on theoretical framework and methodology.