We present the "State of Autonomies" as a specific kind of composed political unity, divided into several separate organisations with their own competences and fields of action, as well as a political legitimacy of their own. Different autonomies are political entities capable of making decidions different from those made by the Center. We have analyzed some aspects of this unique model of decentralization such as: Spanish constitutional arrangement, asymetric elements of the State of Autonomies, models of cooperation, duality of political power and Spanish bicameralis.